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Environmental Considerations Panel 1st Annual OAM Workshop

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Importance & Challenges of Environmental Considerations

- Presentation Overview:
 - OAM risk factors
 - The role NOAMI played to address this issue in Canada
 - Environmental Risk - Addressing acidic mine drainage & metal leaching
 - Potential application of CanmetMINING mine closure R&D



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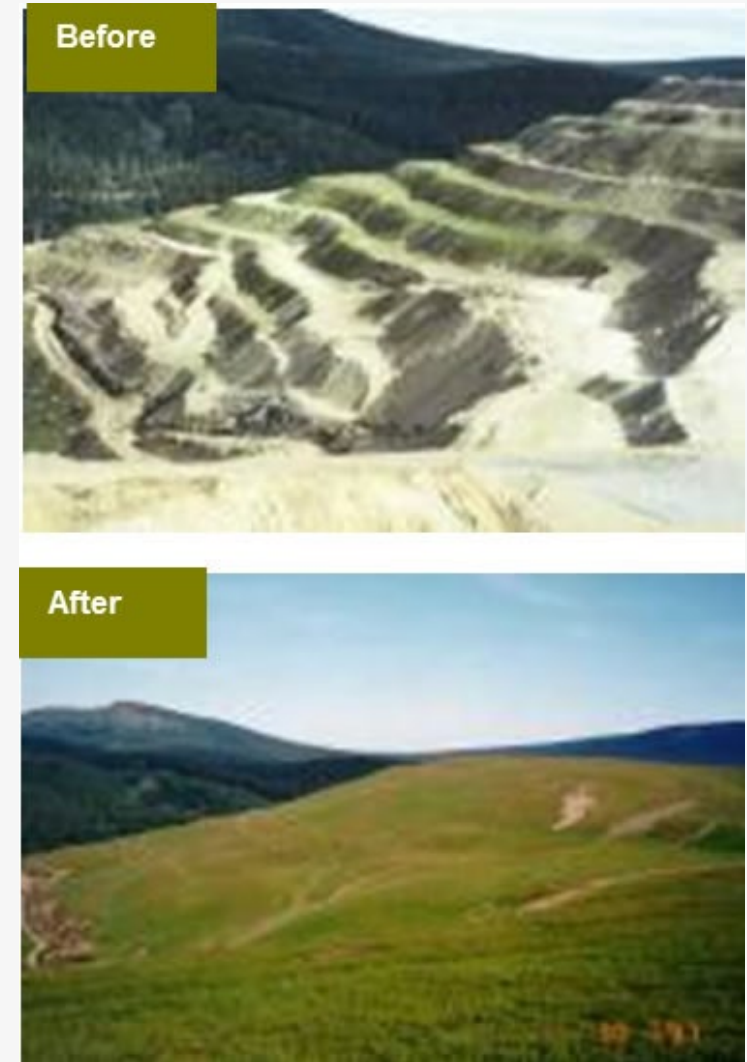
OAM Risks and Challenges

- Environmental issues
 - acidic drainage/metal leaching, contamination of receiving environment
- Public Health and Safety
 - mine openings, abandoned infrastructure, subsidence
- Financial issues
 - cost of clean-up/reclamation
 - Funding/on-going liabilities
- Community issues



What to do with a hole in the ground? Some Considerations

- What is the overall objective?
 - Rehabilitating or repurposing?
- Are all the liabilities addressed?
- Risk assessment?
- Is the site stable – can it sustain a healthy ecosystem?
- Have the effects of climate change been taken into consideration?



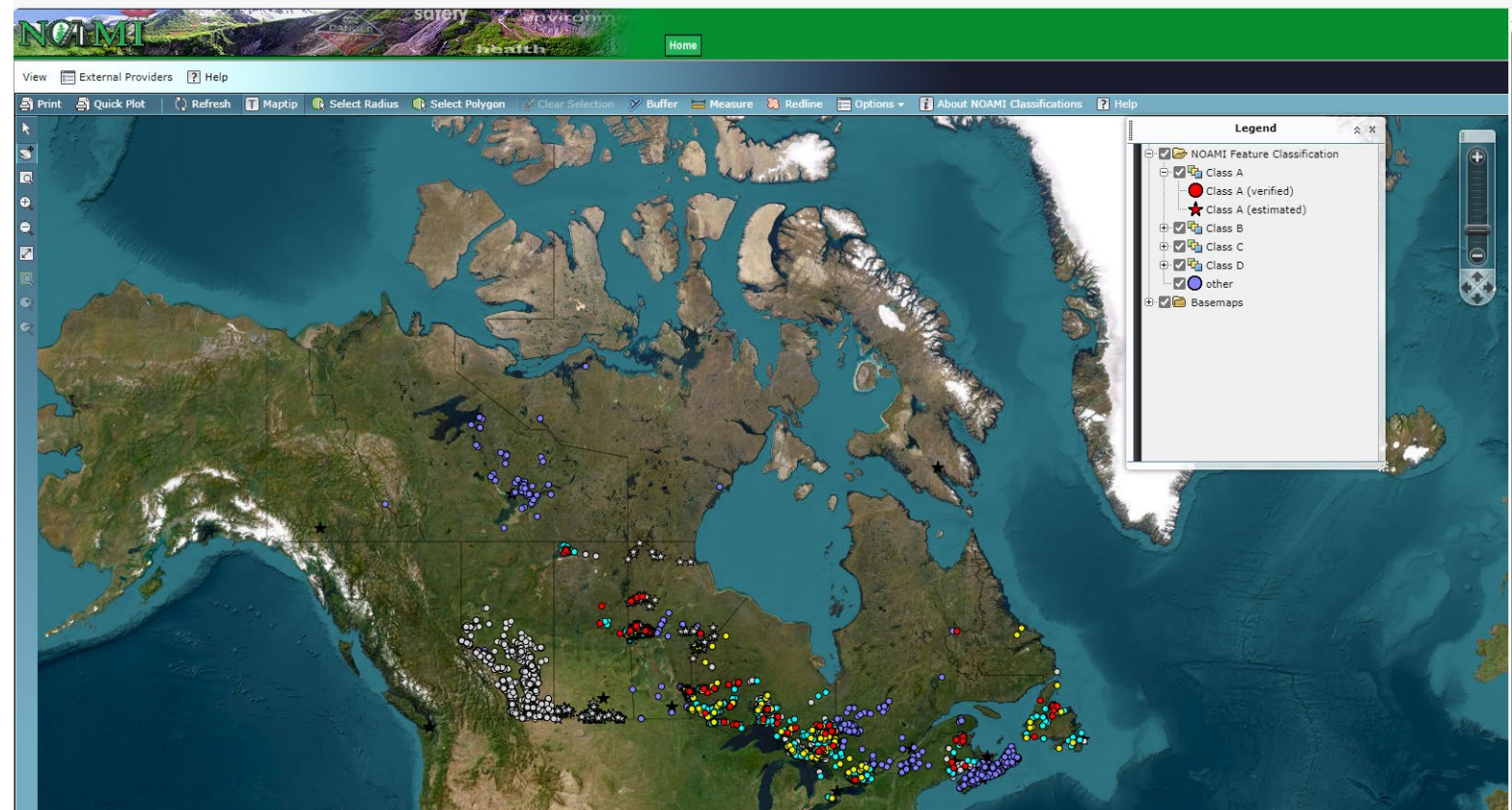


NOAMI - A multistakeholder dialogue

- Pan-Canadian - government/industry/non-governmental partnership
- Launched in 2002 – linked to Mines Ministers
- Developed tools to address OAM sites & to prevent future abandonments
- Produced several guidance documents related to:
 - mine closure planning,
 - risk assessment,
 - financial assurance &
 - the concept of relinquishment



NOAMI Inventory of OAM sites



www.NOAMI.org



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Progress to date by Jurisdictions



More than \$1 billion spent on OAM sites since 2002



Programs for the closure of O&A mines established in most provinces.



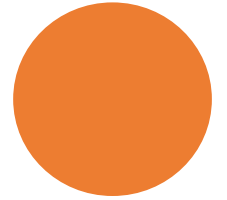
Federal government - Northern Contaminated Sites Program



Contact Lake, SK

Environmental Risk Study – An Example

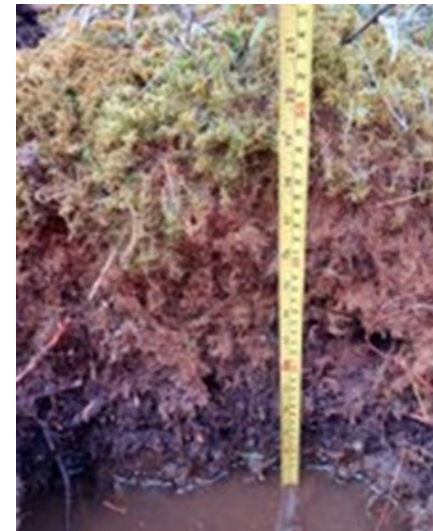
- Dominion (Gurney) gold mine, Manitoba (1930's)
- Located in a Provincial Park
- Buildings, waste rock pile and tailings
- Assessment of the site identified that both waste rock & tailings were potentially acid generating
- Assessment of soil, groundwater & surface water as well as vegetation conditions
- No human health risk identified (remote location) but risk to ecological receptors
- Needed to develop a risk mitigation strategy/options
- Criteria selected to assess effectiveness, implementation, acceptability and cost.
- Link to local First Nations community





CanmetMINING R&D

- Focus on research to mitigate acid mine drainage/metal leaching and ecosystem risk
 - Evaluation of cover strategies – wet or dry?
Organic covers – long-term performance /
Climate Change?
 - Green Mines Green Energy - biofuels
 - Fugitive Dust project



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